**MANUSCRIPT TEMPLATE**

*This document provides information and instructions to prepare a paper for the bi-annual journal* ***Agricultural Economics and Rural Development (AERD)****.*

**TITLE PAGE (different page from the body of the manuscript)**

*Contains the title of the manuscript, the names, affiliations and email addresses of all authors. It should mention separately the name and email address of the corresponding author.*

**John SMITH1\*, Anne YOUNG2**

*1Institute of Agricultural Economics, Bucharest, Romania*

*2University of London, Faculty of Agricultural Economics*

*1john.smith@gmail.com; 2anneyoung@yahoo.com*

Corresponding author: John SMITH; email:  *john.smith@gmail.com*

**TITLE OF THE PAPER**

PLEASE DO NOT EXCEED 4 LINES, TIMES NEW ROMAN, 14 BOLD, CENTERED

**TITLE OF THE PAPER**

PLEASE DO NOT EXCEED 4 LINES, TIMES NEW ROMAN, 14 BOLD, CENTERED

ABSTRACT

The abstract should be 12 lines maximum, Times New Roman, size 11, Justified, first line paragraph: 1.27. The abstract should be concise and well-structured; it should start with the clear purpose of the paper, followed by a brief presentation of the working methods used, the main results and conclusions.

**Keywords :** maximum 5keywords.

**JEL Classification**: Qxx, Qxy

*[the paper can be included under one category or several categories, depending on the issues presented in the paper and according to 5 representative key words.*

*JEL Classification can be found at https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php?view=jel]*

The paper should include the following chapters: Introduction, Literature review, Material and methods, Results and discussions, Conclusions, Acknowledgements, Annexes, References.

**1. INTRODUCTION**

The introduction will not exceed 15 lines. The text will be written at a line distance from the title INTRODUCTION with Times New Roman 12, Justified, first line paragraph: 1.27. The introduction will briefly specify the need of the respective research, while scientifically arguing its opportunity.

**2. LITERATURE REVIEW**

The text will be written with Times New Roman 12, justified, indent style, at one line from the title of the chapter LITERATURE REVIEW.

References are required to be cited according to Harvard System, i.e. author(s)’ names and date of publication to be given in the body of the text and the references collected alphabetically at the end of the paper. The full title of journal or source should be given.

In the text, references should appear for manuscript as (Swinnen, 2017), or for books as (Vlad, 2018, p.125). At the end of the manuscript, the references should be listed alphabetically by surname of the first author, with the earliest issue listed first.

Authors should ensure that there is a strict one-to-one correspondence between the authors' names (years) in the text and those in the reference list.

Please check all references against their original sources.

**3. MATERIAL AND METHOD**

The text will be written with Times New Roman 12, justified, indent style at one line from the title MATERIAL AND METHOD.

Authors should fully disclose their methods and data used in the research article.

Equations should appear on a separate line with equation numbers (where necessary) aligned at the right-hand margin.

**4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS**

The text will be written with Times New Roman 12, justified, indent style, at one line from the title RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS. The results obtained from the research work will be presented, in logical order, so as to make it easy for the readers to correctly interpret the data.

4.1. (4.2.) SUBSECTION TITLE

If you need to introduce subsections, title of subsection will be written after one line, Times New Roman 12, centered, first letter of the first word capital letter only.

**Tables, figures and other graphic means (graphs, diagrams, maps, pictures)** should be arranged, as far as possible, in portrait. Figures should be high resolution. The on-line version of a paper may include colour figures, but keep in mind that the print version will be in black and white.

All figures and tables must be cited in the article. Reference to them will be included in round parentheses in text, while the processed data source will be mentioned immediately below. The final placement of figures and tables within your article will be determined by where they are first cited.

Tables should be submitted in MS Word. They should not be submitted as images or in a graphic format. Tables created using Excel should be converted to MS Word. Please try and fit tables into a single page. Exceptionally, if more than one page is required, please ensure that the correct column headings are repeated on each page. Please use the superscript letters a, b, and c for explanatory footnotes within the table. Report only two decimal places for all statistics.

The number of the table will be written above the table (at one line after the text), Times New Roman 11 Bold, align Center; on the next line the title of the table will be written, with Times New Roman 11, Align Center.

The text in the table will be written with Times New Roman 11; the source is written under the table with Times New Roman 11, Align Left.

Here are some examples (Table 1).

*Table 1*

Total milk production in Romania (million liters)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2007** | **2011** | **2015** | **2015/2007 (± %)** |
| Cow milk | 5451.7 | 4372.9 | 4240.2 | -22.2% |
| Buffalo cow milk | 35.8 | 21.9 | 20.2 | -43.5% |
| Sheep milk | 432.4 | 391.3 | 411.3 | -4.9% |
| Goat milk | 184.9 | 221.4 | 237.9 | +28.7% |
| TOTAL milk | 6104.8 | 5007.4 | 4909.6 | -19.6% |

*Source*: Author’s calculations using data from the Romanian National Institute of Statistics

**For the other graphical elements (figures, diagrams, maps, pictures):** the number and title are written under the respective figure (graph, map, etc.), with Times New Roman 11, Align Center, see example below (Figure 1).



*Source*: Calculations using data from the Romanian National Institute of Statistics

Figure 1. Milk production in Romania

Graphical elements should be high resolution with descriptive headings. The on-line version of a manuscript may include color figures, but the print version will be in black and white.

Please try not to end the section with a graph or a table.

**5. CONCLUSIONS**

The main ideas, conclusions, recommendations, etc. that result from the research work will be presented. These will be written Justify, at one line distance from the title CONCLUSIONS, in Times New Roman 12, indent style.

**6. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

If appropriate, the authors will mention the institutions that facilitated their access to data and information or that provided financial support to the research work, and the involved scientific consultants. The text will be written Justify, at one line distance from the word ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS, with Times New Roman 12, indent style.

If not appropriate, the paragraph “Acknowledgements” will not be written.

## REFERENCES

The references should be written with Times New Roman 11, Bold, Align Center, at a line distance from the last line of conclusions or acknowledgements.

At a line distance from REFERENCES the investigated papers should be written in alphabetical order of the name of first author and numbered accordingly.

References schould be written using *Harvard System of Referencing* format, available at <http://libweb.anglia.ac.uk/referencing/harvard.htm>, listed in the following style:

For articles: (one or more authors)

1. Albu, L.L., 2008. Trends in Structural Changes and Convergence in EU. *Romanian Journal of Economic Forecasting*, 9(1), pp.91-101.

2. Angeloni, I. Aucremanne, L. and Ciccarelli, M., 2006. Price setting and inflation persistence: Did EMU matter?. *Economic Policy*, 21(46), pp.353-387.

For articles available in electronic format:

Hansson, Bo, 2004. Human Capital and Stock Returns: Is the Value Premium an Approximation for Return on Human Capital?. *Journal of Business Finance & Accounting [e-journal]*, 31(3-4). pp. 333-358. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/abstract=553242> [Accessed on May 2007].

For books:

Drazen A., 2000. *Political Economy in Macroeconomics*. NJ: Princeton University Press.

*For collective works:*

Kahneman, D. and Tversky, A., 1982. Intuitive prediction: Biases and corrective procedures. In: D. Kahneman et al., eds. *Judgment under uncertainty: Heuristics and biases*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp.414-421.

*or Chapters of edited books:*

Smith, J., 1975. A source of information. In: W. Jones, ed. 2000. One hundred and one ways to find information about health. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Ch. 2.

*or Books which are edited:*

D. Kahneman et al. , eds., 1982. *Judgment under uncertainty: Heuristics and biases*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

*For an e-book freely available over the internet:*

Authorship, Year. Title of book. [type of medium] Place of publication (if known): Publisher. Followed by "Available at: <include web address or URL for the e-book> [Accessed date]."

For web sites:

 WTO, 2008. Data base. [online] Available at:

 <http://stat.wto.org/StatisticalProgram/WSDBStatProgramSeries.aspx?Language=E/> [Accessed on June 2018].

NHS Evidence, 2003. *National Library of Guidelines.* [online] Available at: <http://www.library.nhs.uk/guidelinesFinder> [Accessed 20 September 2019].

*For publications found on the internet the required elements for a reference are:*
Author or corporate author, year. *Title of document.* [typeofmedium] Place: Producer/Publisher. Available at:< include web site address/URL(Uniform Resource Locator)> [Accessed date].